

2013 Missouri Hate Crime Report

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THE 2013 MISSOURI HATE CRIME REPORT PREPARED BY:

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INTRODUCTION

The *2013 Missouri Hate Crime Report* is a study on hate crime offenses reported by state, county, and local law enforcement agencies in 2013, including additional analysis of hate crime data previously reported in 2008 through 2012. This report contains detailed information on criminal offenses, victims, offenders, locations, and bias motivations associated with hate crimes throughout the state of Missouri.

Pursuant to 43.505 RSMo., hate crime data is collected by the Missouri Uniform Crime Reporting Program (MoUCR) administered by the Missouri State Highway Patrol (MSHP). Under the authority of Title 28, Section 534 of the United States Code, as well as the Hate Crime Statistics Act of 1990, the MoUCR utilizes the approved Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), *Hate Crime Incident Report* form to gather monthly data, when applicable, from approximately 640 reporting law enforcement agencies across 114 counties and the city of St. Louis.

Missouri law enforcement agencies can report hate crimes to the MoUCR by two mechanisms: 1) Summary Reporting System (SRS) Hate Crime form; and 2) Missouri Incident Based Reporting System (MIBRS) offense segment. The SRS Hate Crime form is contained in the monthly online MoUCR application which agencies must specifically select to report a hate crime. The MIBRS offense record contains a bias motivation data element which is checked by an agency to indicate an offense was a hate crime. It is possible, although not established, that the reporting mechanism for hate crimes could result in variance of these crimes in the state.

The FBI National Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR) defines a hate crime as “a criminal offense committed against persons, property, or society which is motivated, in whole or in part, by the offender’s bias against a race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, anti-gender, anti-gender identity, or ethnicity/national origin.” When a hate crime is reported, the MoUCR collects information about the offender's bias when associated with the following eleven (11) designated offense types:

Crimes Against Persons

Murder

Rape

Aggravated Assault

Simple Assault

Intimidation

Crimes Against Property

Robbery

Burglary

Larceny-Theft

Motor Vehicle Theft

Arson

Property Damage/Vandalism

The MoUCR additionally collects offense data on the location of the offense and the specific bias motivating the offender to commit the crime (anti-race, anti-sexual orientation, anti-religion,

anti-ethnicity, anti-disability, or anti-gender). For hate crime, race is defined as a person's common descent or heredity. A person's ethnicity is their culture, religion, and/or language. A bias motivation against disability is based on a physical or mental disadvantage, restriction, and/or abnormality. Data on the number of victims and victim type (individual, business, financial institution, government, religious organization, society, other, or unknown) is also collected for each hate crime offense. Finally, the reporting agency must include the number of offenders (if known) and the UCR race category of any known offender(s) (white, black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, Pacific/Islander, or multi-racial group).

The UCR has also established the following rules when reporting a single hate crime offense which involves multiple offenses, victims, and/or offenders:

For crimes against persons, one (1) offense is counted for each victim.

For crimes against property, one (1) offense is counted for each offense type.

For crimes against society, one (1) offense is counted for each offense type.

Per UCR, a "known offender" is a hate crime suspect for whom the victim(s) has identified at least one offender characteristic, such as the race, age, or sex. In turn, an "unknown offender" has not been identified in any way. The title "known offender" does not imply that the offender is personally known by the victim(s) or that his or her true identity is known to police.

After receipt and state data quality check, the MSHP submits all Missouri hate crime data to the FBI for further analysis and inclusion into their annual *Hate Crime Statistics* publication.

It is important to note that some hate crimes in the state of Missouri are not reported herein since some law enforcement agencies did not report occurrences within those jurisdictions in time for this publication.

LEGISLATION

Upon the passage of the Hate Crime Statistics Act of 1990 (28 U.S.C. 534), the U.S. Attorney General was mandated to collect data for all crimes that are motivated by bias of race, religion, sexual orientation, and ethnicity. Under this Act, any crimes that manifest evidence of prejudice based on bias motivation, including the crimes of murder, rape, aggravated assault, simple assault, intimidation, arson, and destruction, damage, or vandalism must be reported for research and statistical practices. The U.S. Attorney General subsequently assigned the hate crime data collection responsibilities to the FBI. Pursuant to this congressional mandate, UCR immediately created hate crime data collection guidelines and published their first annual statistical report on hate crimes in 1992.

In September 1994, Violent Crime Control and the Law Enforcement Act (Pub.L. 103-322) expanded the existing Hate Crime Statistics Act to include bias against disabilities. In 1996, the Church Arson Prevention Act (18 U.S.C. 247) was enacted to prosecute any acts of intentional defacement, damage, or destruction of any religious property because of religious, racial, or ethnic characteristics of that property, as well as any acts of intimidation by force or threat of force that would hinder religious worship. The Church Arson Prevention Act additionally mandated the collection of hate crime data which is a permanent responsibility of the UCR.

There is additional federal legislation which targets hate crimes and their offenders. The Criminal Interference with Right to Fair Housing Act (42 U.S.C. 3631) makes it unlawful for anyone to use force, or threaten to use force; to injure, intimidate, or interfere with anyone else's housing rights, because of any bias motivation. The Freedom of Access to Clinic Entrances Act (18 U.S.C. 248) similarly prohibits any intimidation or interference with an individual's place of religious worship because of any bias motivation.

The Federally Protected Activities law (18 U.S.C. 245) prohibits purposeful injury, intimidation, or interference, or an attempt at doing so, because the person is of a certain race, color, religion, or national origin and is involved in an activity in public school or college, a participant of government assistance, an applicant for state or federal employment, an applicant for private employment, a juror, a voter, a traveler, or a patron of a business. The Conspiracy Against Rights law (18 U.S.C. 241) also makes it illegal for any two persons to threaten to injure or intimidate any person of any state in the enjoyment of any rights secured to them by the constitution.

The federal government amended the Hate Crime Statistics Act in 2009 with the passage of the *Matthew Shepard and James Byrd, Jr. Hate Crime Prevention Act* (18 U.S.C. 249). The amendment requires "gender" and "gender identity" be collected as two additional bias motivations for hate crime data. The Matthew Shepard Act also mandates that any crimes committed by or against juveniles based on a bias motivation must also be reported as a hate crime.

The Missouri UCR Program began collecting hate crime data in 2007 and received the first calendar year worth of statewide hate crime statistics in 2008. The state of Missouri has enacted two statutes that are used to criminalize hate crime activity. While 574.085 RSMo. criminalizes vandalism or damage to places used for religious worship or other religious purpose, schools, community centers, and any personal property contained therein, 557.035 RSMo. provides enhanced penalties for any crimes that the state believes to have a bias motivation based on the race, color, religion, national origin, sex, sexual orientation, or disability of the victim. Finally, 565.095 RSMo. prohibits burning a cross with the intent to intimidate a person or group of persons.

HATE CRIME OFFENSE DEFINITIONS

A goal of the National UCR Program, as developed by law enforcement, was to provide “common denominator” language that transcends the varying local and state laws. State statutes and local ordinances must be very specific in defining crimes so that persons facing prosecution will know the exact charges being placed against them. On the other hand, the definitions used in UCR are generic in order to not exclude varying state and federal statutes relating to the same type of crime. Accordingly, the offense definitions in the UCR Program are based on the common-law definitions found in the Black’s Law Dictionary, the UCR Program 1932 Standard Classification of Offenses, and the National Crime Information Center Uniform Offense Classifications.

Murder - The willful (non-negligent) killing of one human being by another.

Rape - The penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration, by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim.

Robbery - The taking or attempted taking of anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

Aggravated Assault - An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

Burglary - The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft.

Larceny-Theft - The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another.

Motor Vehicle Theft - The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

Arson - Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

Simple Assault - All assaults and attempted assaults which are not of an aggravated nature and do not result in serious injury to the victim.

Intimidation - To unlawfully place another person in reasonable fear of bodily harm through the use of threatening words and/or other conduct, but without displaying a weapon or subjecting the victim to actual physical attack.

Vandalism - To willfully or maliciously destroy, injure, disfigure, or deface any public or private property, real or personal, without the consent of the owner or person having custody or control by cutting, tearing, breaking, marking, painting, drawing, covering with filth, or any other such means as may be specified by local law.

MAJOR FINDINGS FOR 2013

- There were a total of 86 hate crime offenses reported in 2013, a decrease of 18.9% from 2012 (106).
- Twenty-two Missouri law enforcement agencies, located across fifteen counties, reported at least one hate crime offense.
- Hate crimes were committed against 104 victims by 111 known offenders.
- Hate crimes were most frequently committed against individuals (91.9%).
- The most frequently reported offenses were property damage/vandalism (24.4%) and simple assault (19.8%).
- Hate crimes were most frequently committed at a residence (45.3%), on a highway/road/alley/street (20.9%), or at a parking lot/garage (8.1%).
- The most frequently reported bias motivations were race (47.7%) and sexual orientation (30.2%).
- Anti-black was the bias motivation reported in 78.0% of all anti-racial hate crimes, with anti-gay male reported in 53.8% of all anti-sexual orientation hate crimes.

**Figure 1: Hate Crimes in Missouri
2008 - 2013**

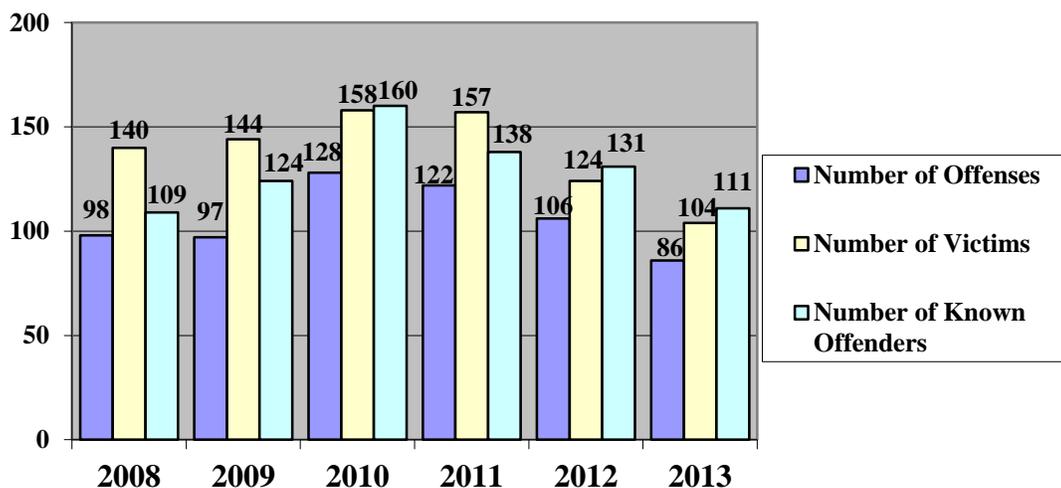
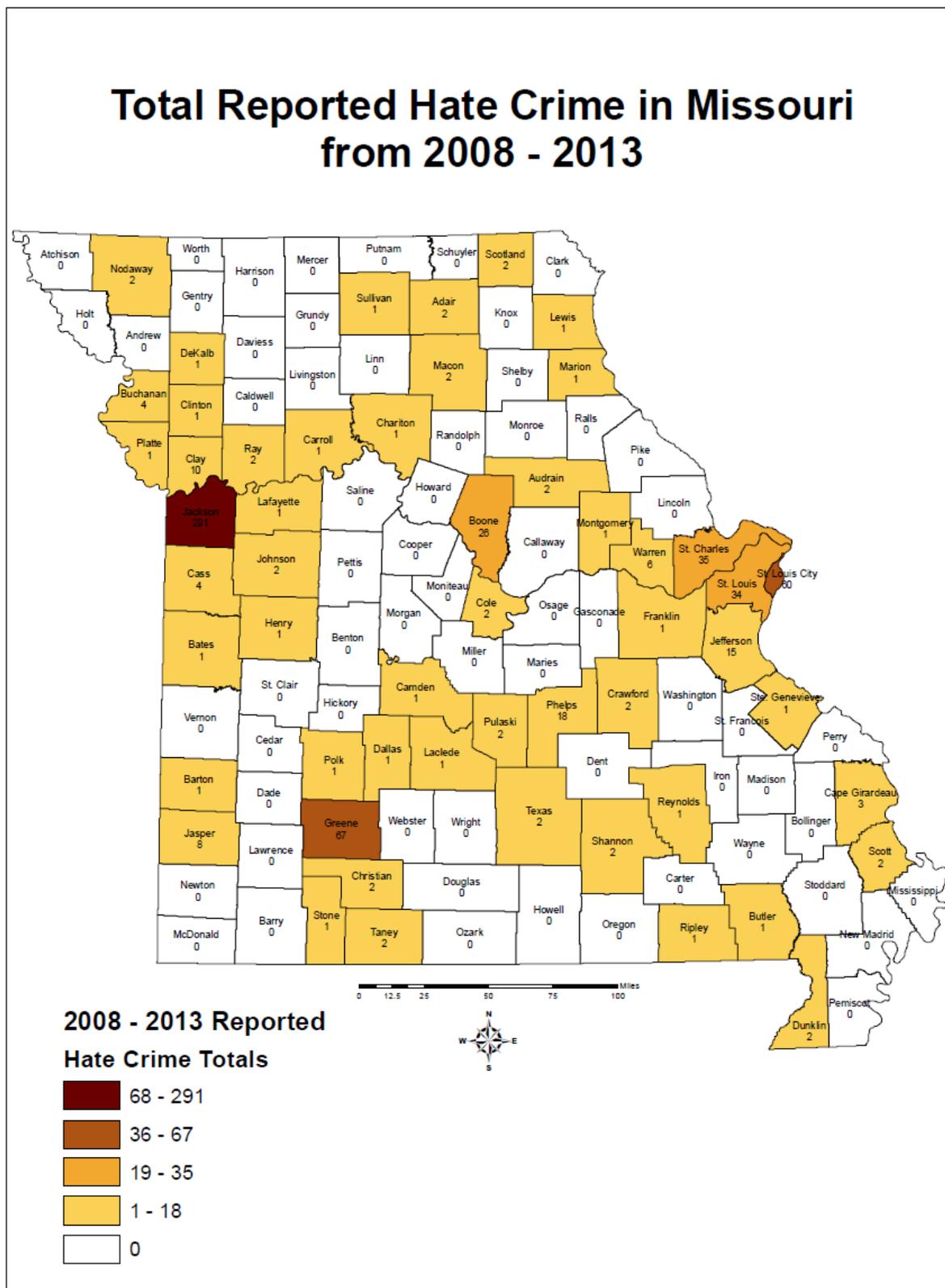


Figure 3: Hate Crimes by County (2008-2013)



OFFENSE DATA

As indicated in **Figure 1**, the number of hate crime offenses decreased from 106 in 2012 to 86 in 2013. This 18.9% decrease followed a previous decrease of 13.1% in reported hate crimes from 2011 to 2012.

The UCR classifies all hate crime offenses as crimes against persons, crimes against property, or crimes against society. In 2013, 59.3% of all reported hate crimes were crimes against persons and 40.7% were crimes against property. No hate crimes against society were reported in 2013.

Per **Figures 4 & 5**, simple assault accounted for 17 of 86 (19.8%) of all reported offenses in 2013 and 33.3% of all crimes against persons. Aggravated assault accounted for 16 of 86 (18.6%) of all reported offenses and 31.4% of all crimes against persons. Intimidation accounted for 16 of 86 (18.6%) of all reported offenses and 31.4% of all crimes against persons. Per **Figures 4 & 6**, property destruction accounted for 21 of (24.4%) of all reported offenses in 2013, but 60.0% of all crimes against property.

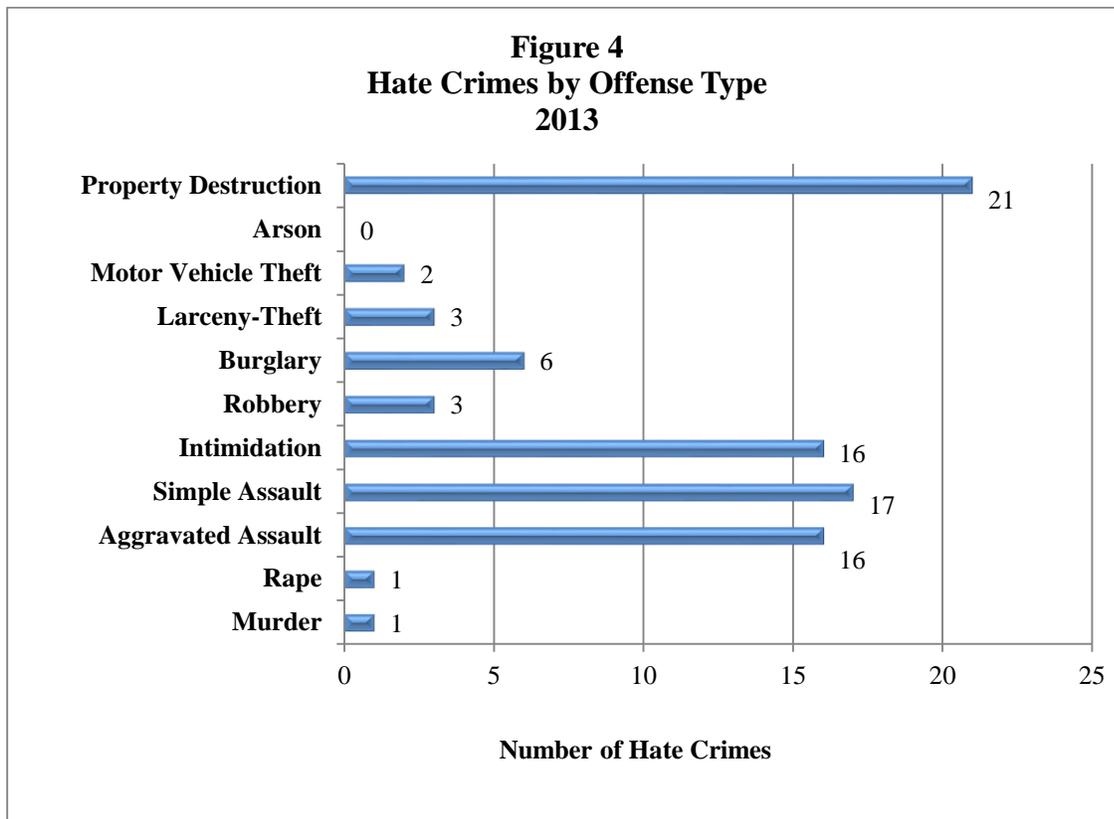


Figure 5
Hate Crimes Against Persons by Offense Type
2013

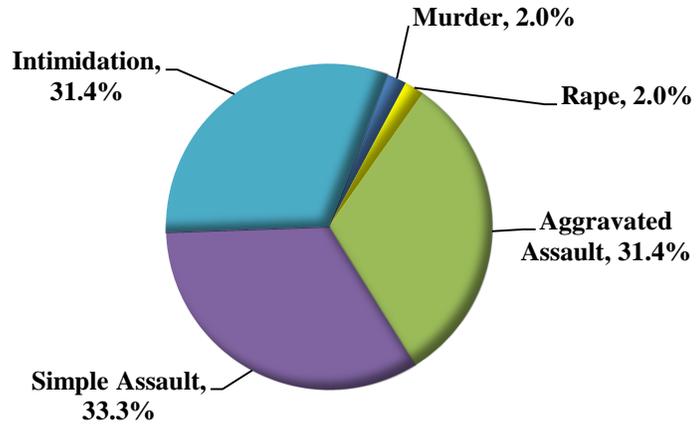
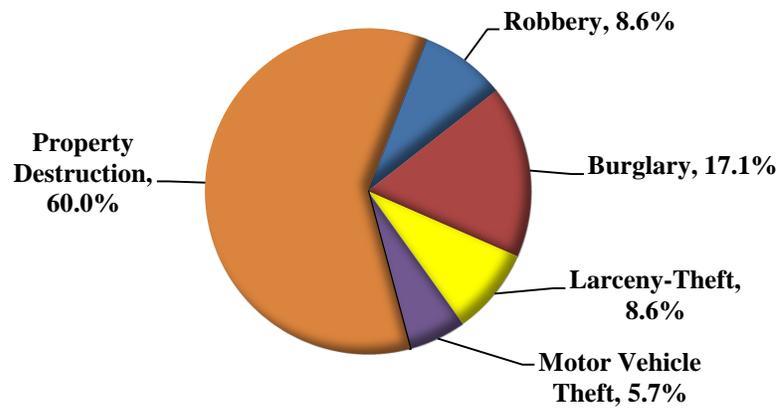
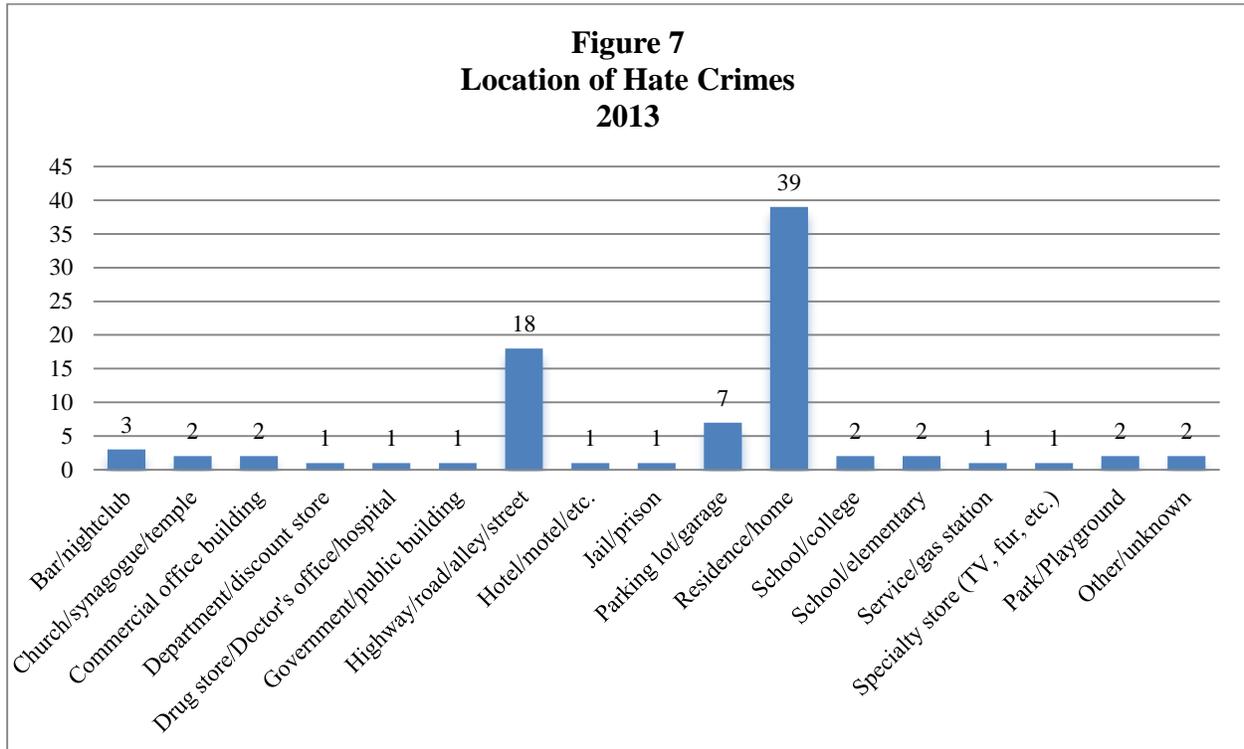


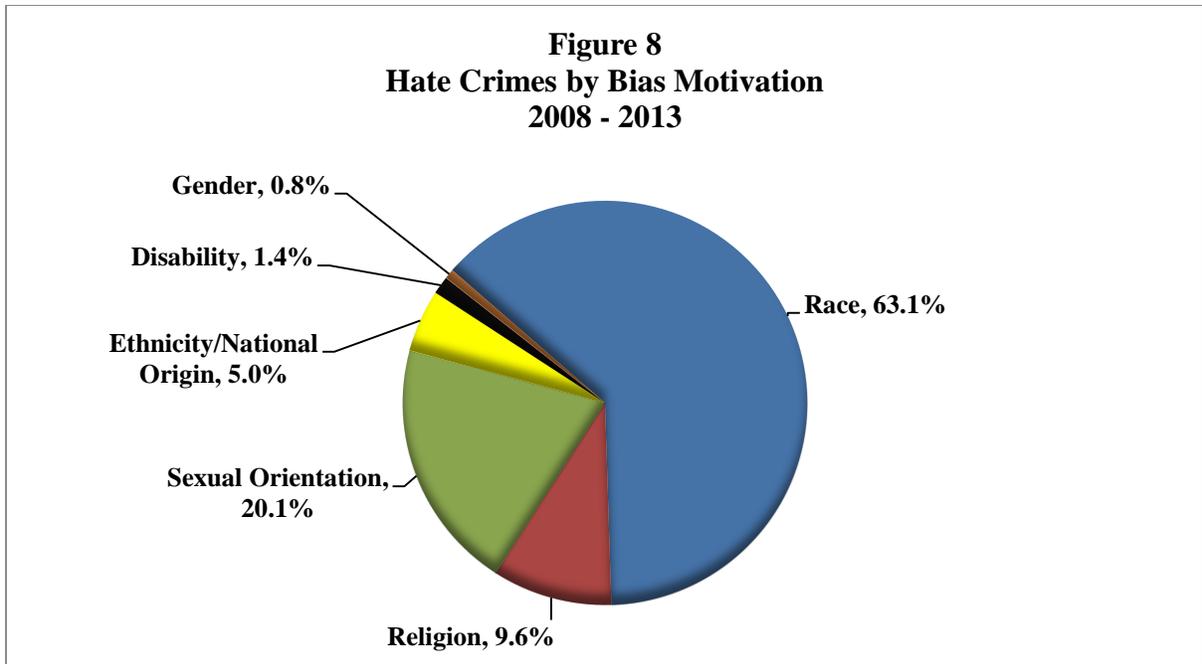
Figure 6
Hate Crimes Against Property by Offense Type
2013



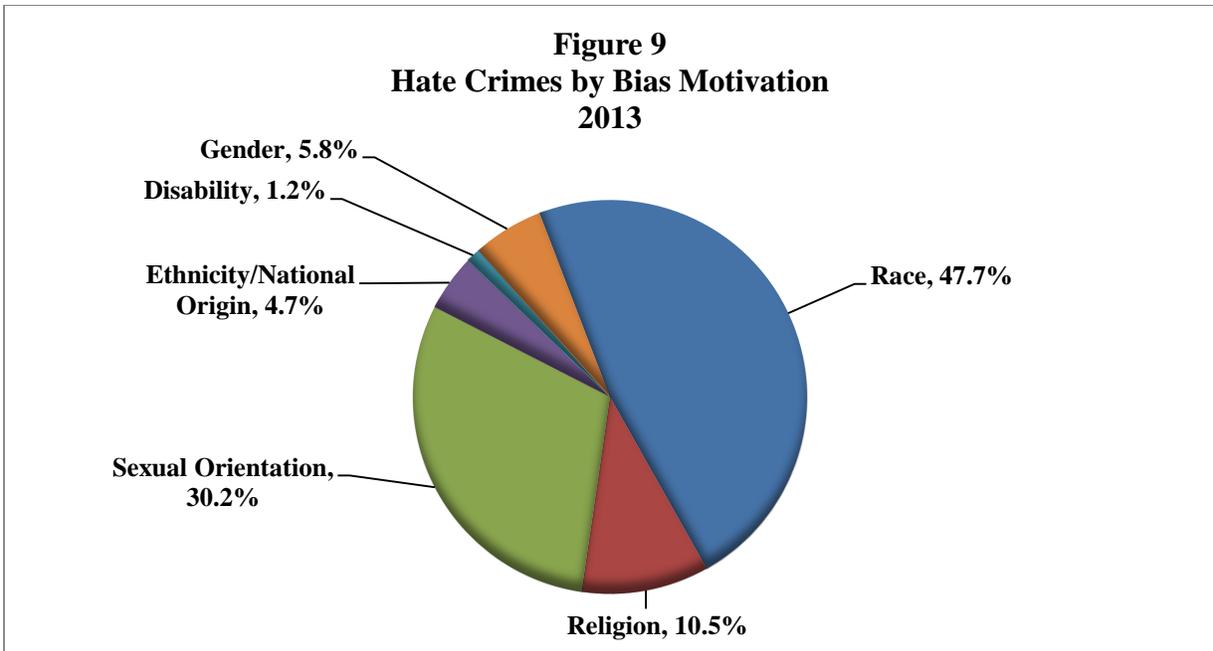
Law enforcement must select one of 44 possible locations when submitting monthly hate crime offense data. **Figure 7** only lists locations that were reported by Missouri law enforcement agencies. As outlined in **Figure 7**, 39 of 86 (45.3%) of all hate crimes occurred at a residence, 18 (20.9%) occurred at a highway/road/alley/street, and 7 of 86 (8.1%) took place in a parking lot/garage. The remaining 22 of 86 (25.6%) hate crimes occurred in a number of other locations such as schools, bars/nightclubs, parks/playgrounds, and commercial office buildings.



For the past six years, 402 of 637 (63.1%) of all reported hate crimes were motivated by a racial bias. **Figure 8** indicates that 20.1% of 2008 through 2013 hate crimes involved a sexual orientation bias, 9.6% involved a religious bias, and 5.0% involved an ethnicity bias. A bias motivation of anti-disability accounted for 1.4% of all hate crimes.

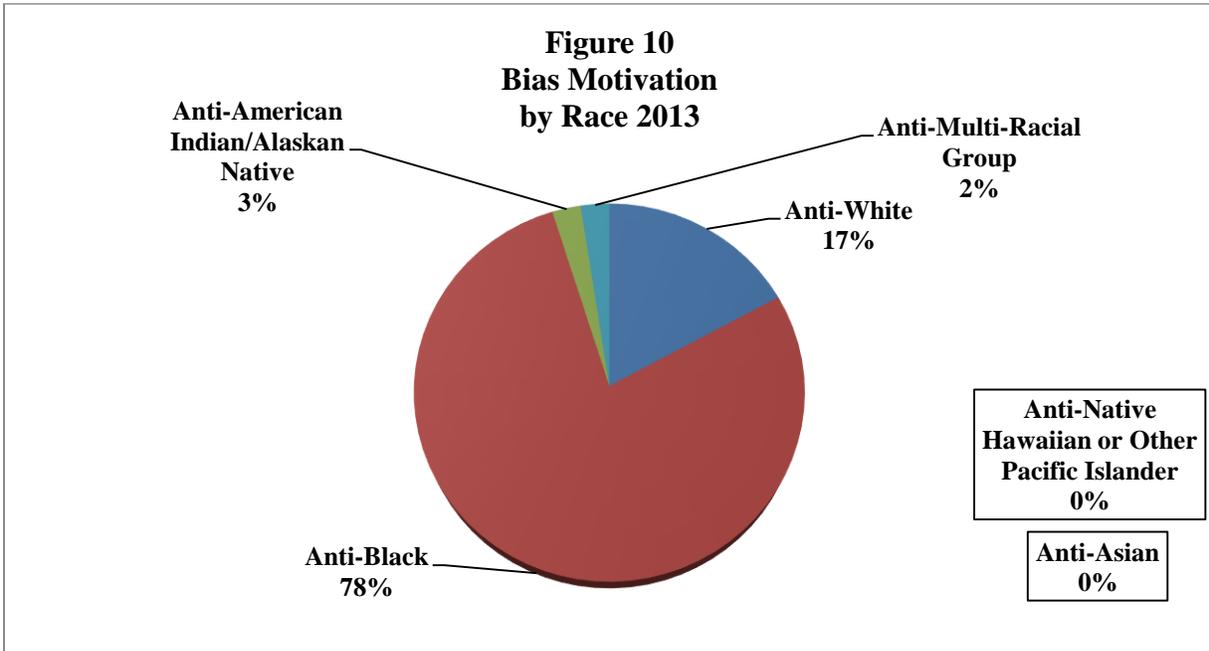


This racially biased trend was supported in 2013. As indicated in **Figure 9**, race was again the bias motivation in the plurality of all hate crimes reported in 2013 (47.7%). This bias motivation of race was followed by sexual orientation (30.2%), religion (10.5%), gender (5.8%), ethnicity/national origin (4.7%), and disability (1.2%).



As indicated in **Figure 10**, the most frequently reported racially-biased bias motivation in 2013 was anti-black or African American (78.0%). An anti-white bias was reported in 17.0% of

racially-based hate crimes and anti-multi-racial bias was reported in 2.0% of the total. Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native bias accounted for 3.0%.



Per **Figure 11**, anti-gay male bias accounted for 53.8% of all hate crimes based on sexual orientation, while anti-lesbian bias accounted for 19.2%. Anti-lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender (LGBT) mixed group accounted for the remaining sexually oriented based hate crimes at 26.9%.

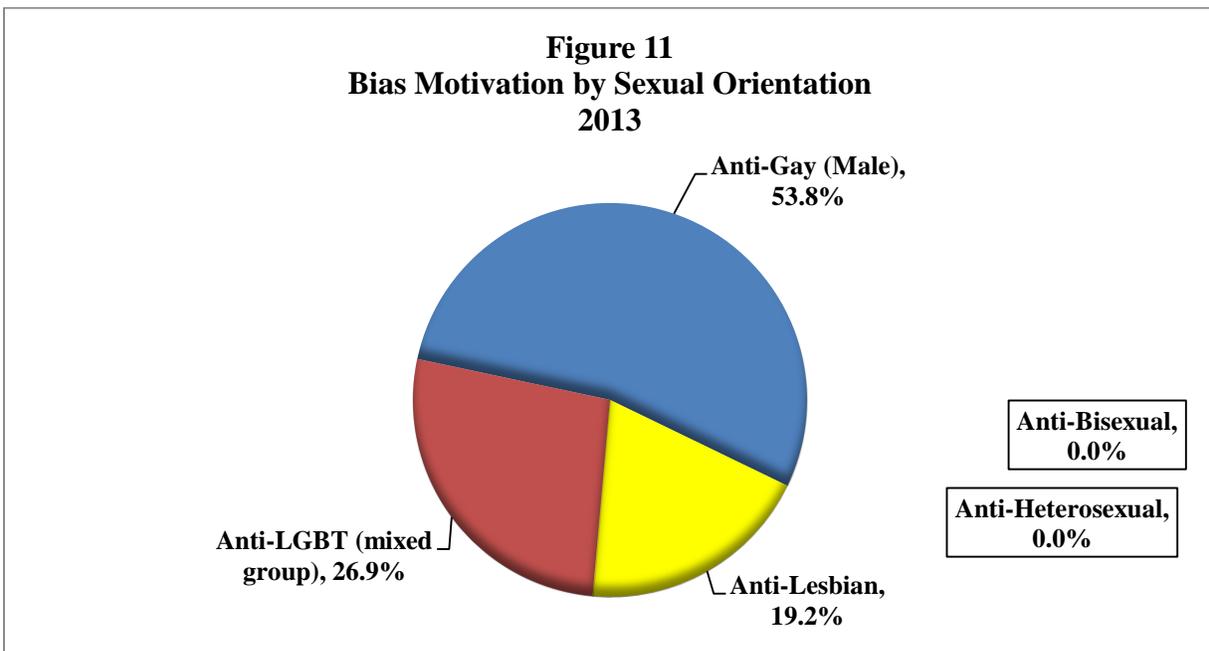
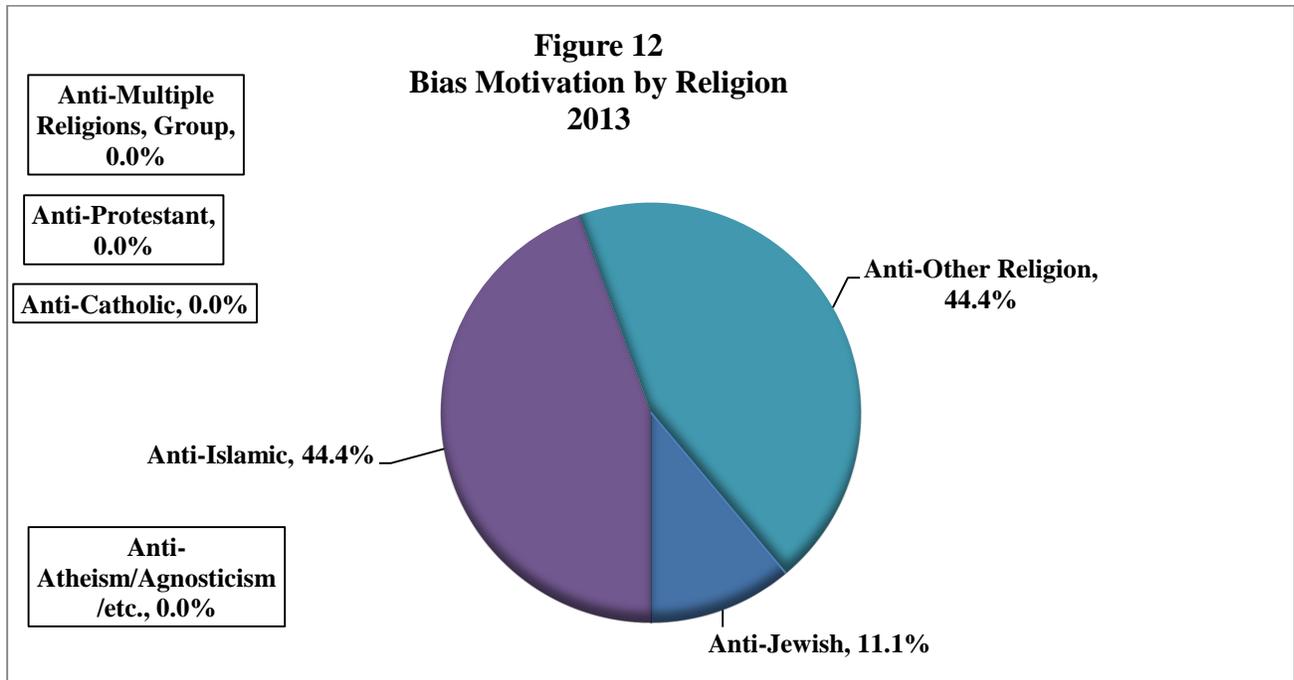
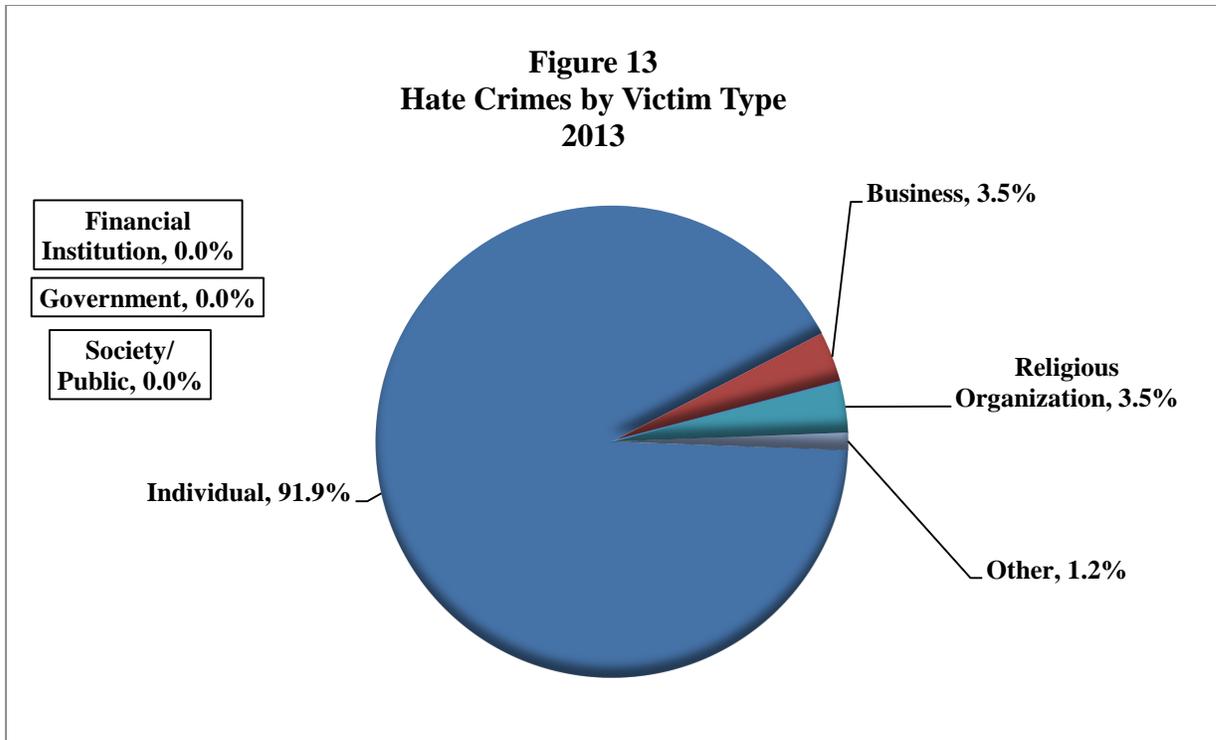


Figure 12 indicates that anti-Islamic and anti-other religion was the most frequent religious bias motivation, both accounting for 44.4% each of the total religious bias motivations. Anti-Jewish represented 11.1% of the total religious bias motivations.

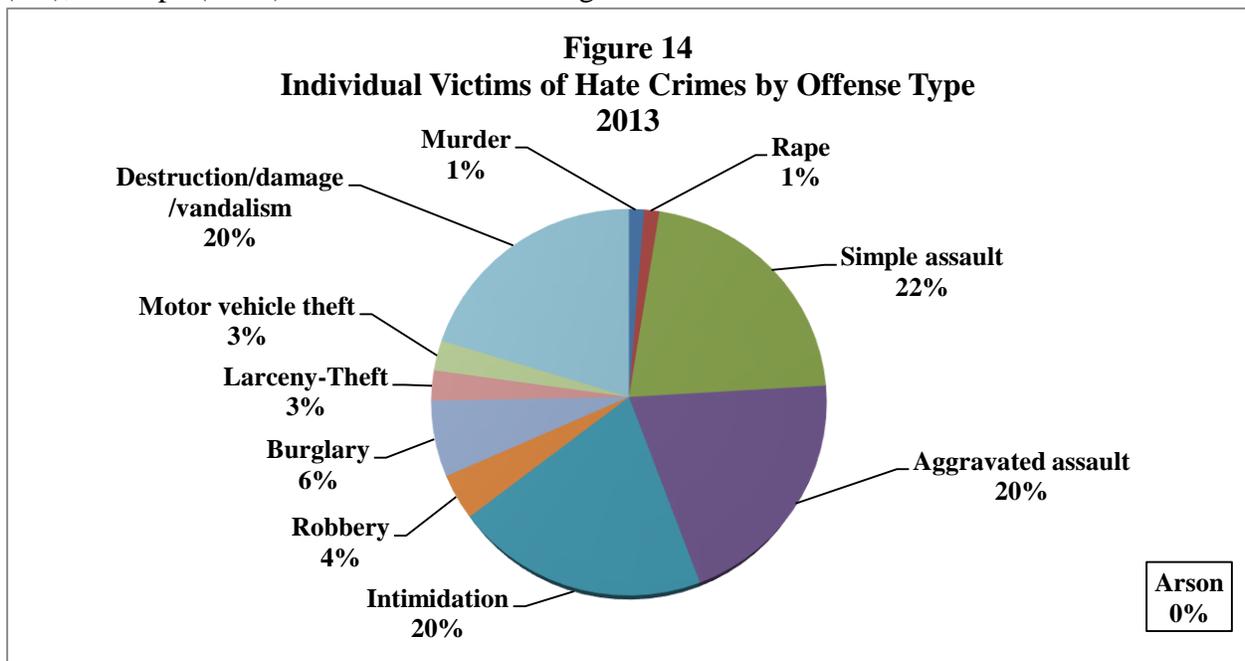


VICTIM DATA

The MoUCR collects data on the type of victims of hate crimes which may involve multiple victims and victim types. In 2013, 104 victims were identified in 86 hate crime offenses, with the overwhelming majority (91.9%) being individuals. Per **Figure 13**, businesses represented 3.5% of total hate crime victims, religious organizations represented 3.5%, and other accounted for 1.2%.



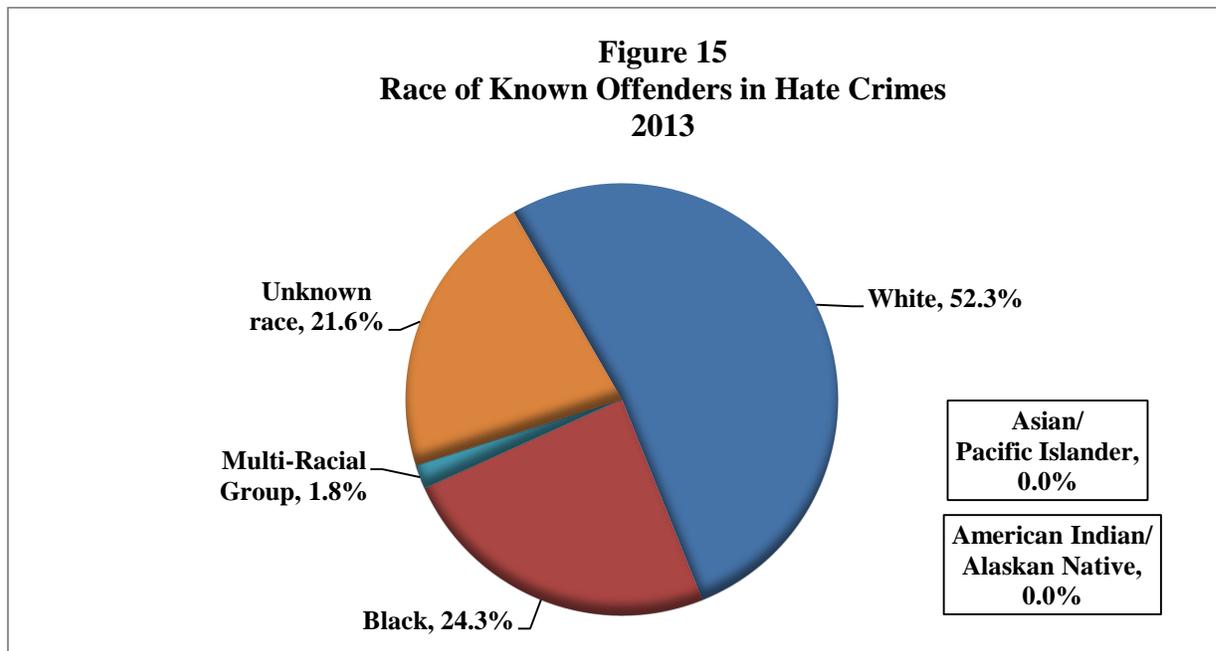
As shown in **Figure 14**, individuals are most often the victim of property destruction (30.4%), simple assault (26.6%), intimidation (26.6%), or aggravated assault (24.1%). The offenses of burglary (11.4%), robbery (3.8%), larceny-theft (3.8%), motor vehicle theft (2.5%), murder (1.3), and rape (1.3%) were also committed against individuals in 2013 hate crimes.



OFFENDER DATA

When reporting a hate crime offense, law enforcement agencies are requested to identify the number of offenders (if possible) and apparent race of the offender or offenders as a group. The gender and age of the offender (when known) are not characteristics collected as part of the hate crime data. As previously indicated in **Figure 1**, there were 111 known offenders identified within 86 hate crime offenses in 2013. With an 18.9% decrease in hate crime offenses from 2012 to 2013, the number of known offenders also decreased by 15.3%.

Per **Figure 15**, most hate crimes reported in 2013 were committed by white offenders who represented 52.3% of all known offenders. Black offenders accounted for 24.3% of all known offenders reported. Victims were unsure of the race in 21.6% of all 2013 hate crime offenders, although they knew the number of offenders involved. Additionally, 1.8% of all offenders in 2013 hate crimes were identified by victims as being in the multi-racial group.



DATA TABLES

Table 1

| <i>Bias motivation</i> | <i>Incidents</i> | <i>Offenses</i> | <i>Victims</i> | <i>Known offenders</i> |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|
| Total | 86 | 86 | 104 | 111 |
| Race: | 41 | 41 | 47 | 53 |
| Anti-White | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Anti-Black or African American | 32 | 32 | 38 | 45 |
| Anti-American Indian/Alaskan | | | | |
| Native | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Anti-Asian | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other | | | | |
| Pacific Islander | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Multi-Racial Group | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Religion: | 9 | 9 | 12 | 11 |
| Anti-Jewish | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Anti-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Protestant | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Islamic | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Anti-Other Religion | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| Anti-Multiple Religions, Group | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sexual Orientation: | 26 | 26 | 32 | 35 |
| Anti-Gay (Male) | 14 | 14 | 19 | 19 |
| Anti-Lesbian | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Anti-LGBT (mixed group) | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 |
| Anti-Heterosexual | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Bisexual | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ethnicity/National Origin: | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Anti-Hispanic | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Anti-Other Ethnicity/National | | | | |
| Origin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Disability: | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Anti-Physical | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Mental | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Gender: | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Anti-Male | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Anti-Female | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Anti-Transgender | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Anti-Gender Non-Conforming | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Table 2
Hate Crime Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders
by Offense Type 2013

| <i>Offense type</i> | <i>Incidents</i> | <i>Offenses</i> | <i>Victims</i> | <i>Known offenders</i> |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|
| Total | 86 | 86 | 104 | 111 |
| Crimes against persons: | 51 | 51 | 63 | 71 |
| Murder | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Rape | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Aggravated assault | 16 | 16 | 19 | 27 |
| Simple assault | 17 | 17 | 21 | 27 |
| Intimidation | 16 | 16 | 21 | 15 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Crimes against property: | 35 | 35 | 41 | 40 |
| Robbery | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Burglary | 6 | 6 | 9 | 5 |
| Larceny-theft | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Arson | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Destruction/damage/vandalism | 21 | 21 | 24 | 23 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 3
Hate Crime
Known Offender's Race by Offense Type 2013

| <i>Offense type</i> | <i>Total Offenders</i> | <i>Known offender's race</i> | | | | | | <i>Unknown offender</i> |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | <i>White</i> | <i>Black</i> | <i>American Indian/ Alaskan Native</i> | <i>Asian/ Pacific Islander</i> | <i>Multi-Racial Group</i> | <i>Unknown race</i> | |
| Total | 111 | 58 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 24 | 12 |
| Crimes against persons: | 71 | 45 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 7 |
| Murder | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rape | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Aggravated assault | 27 | 22 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Simple assault | 27 | 13 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Intimidation | 15 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Crimes against property: | 40 | 13 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 5 |
| Robbery | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Burglary | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Larceny-theft | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Arson | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Destruction/damage/vandalism | 23 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 3 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 4

**Hate Crime Offense Type by Bias Motivation
2013**

| <i>Bias motivation</i> | <i>Total Offenses</i> | <i>Crimes against persons</i> | | | | | | <i>Crimes against property</i> | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| | | <i>Murder</i> | <i>Rape</i> | <i>Aggravated assault</i> | <i>Simple assault</i> | <i>Intimidation</i> | <i>Other</i> | <i>Robbery</i> | <i>Burglary</i> | <i>Larceny-Theft</i> | <i>Motor Vehicle Theft</i> | <i>Arson</i> | <i>Destruction/damage/vandalism</i> | <i>Other</i> |
| Total | 86 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 21 | 0 |
| Race: | 41 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| Anti-White | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Anti-Black or African American | 32 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Asian | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Multi-Racial Group | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Religion: | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Anti-Jewish | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Protestant | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Islamic | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Anti-Other Religion | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Anti-Multiple Religions, Group | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sexual Orientation: | 26 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Anti-Gay (Male) | 14 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Lesbian | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-LGBT (mixed group) | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Heterosexual | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Bisexual | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ethnicity/National Origin: | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Hispanic | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Disability: | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Physical | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Mental | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gender: | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Male | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Female | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Transgender | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Gender Non-Conforming | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 5
Hate Crime Offenses
Known Offender's Race by Bias Motivation 2013

| <i>Bias motivation</i> | <i>Total Offenders</i> | <i>Known offender's race</i> | | | | | | <i>Unknown offender</i> |
|--|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | <i>White</i> | <i>Black</i> | <i>American Indian / Alaskan Native</i> | <i>Asian/ Pacific Islander</i> | <i>Multi-Racial, group</i> | <i>Unknown race</i> | |
| Total | 111 | 58 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 24 | 12 |
| Race: | 53 | 31 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 3 |
| Anti-White | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Anti-Black | 45 | 29 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 3 |
| Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Asian | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Multi-Racial Group | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Religion: | 11 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Anti-Jewish | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Protestant | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Islamic | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Other Religion | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Anti-Multiple Religions, Group | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sexual Orientation: | 35 | 15 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 6 |
| Anti-Gay (Male) | 19 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Anti-Lesbian | 7 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Anti-LGBT (mixed group) | 9 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Anti-Heterosexual | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Bisexual | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ethnicity/National Origin: | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Anti-Hispanic | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Disability: | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Physical | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Mental | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Gender: | 6 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Anti-Male | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Anti-Female | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Transgender | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Gender Non-Conforming | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 6
Hate Crime Victims by
Offense Type and Bias Motivation 2013

| <i>Bias motivation</i> | <i>Total Victims</i> | <i>Crimes against persons</i> | | | | | <i>Crimes against property</i> | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Murder</i> | <i>Rape</i> | <i>Aggravated Assault</i> | <i>Simple Assault</i> | <i>Intimidation</i> | <i>Robbery</i> | <i>Burglary</i> | <i>Larceny-Theft</i> | <i>Motor Vehicle Theft</i> | <i>Arson</i> | <i>Destruction/damage/vandalism</i> |
| Total | 104 | 1 | 1 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 24 |
| Race: | 47 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
| Anti-White | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Anti-Black | 38 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Asian | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Multi-Racial Group | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Religion: | 12 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Anti-Jewish | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Anti-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Protestant | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Islamic | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Anti-Other Religion | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Anti-Multiple Religions, Group | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sexual Orientation: | 32 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Anti-Gay (Male) | 19 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Anti-Lesbian | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-LGBT (mixed group) | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Anti-Heterosexual | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Bisexual | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ethnicity/National Origin: | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Anti-Hispanic | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Disability: | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Physical | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Mental | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Gender: | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Male | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Female | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Transgender | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Gender Non-Conforming | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7
Hate Crime Incidents by
Victim Type and Bias Motivation
2013

| <i>Bias motivation</i> | <i>Total Incidents</i> | <i>Victim type</i> | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | <i>Individual</i> | <i>Business</i> | <i>Financial Institution</i> | <i>Government</i> | <i>Religious organization</i> | <i>Society/public</i> | <i>Other</i> | <i>Unknown</i> |
| Total | 86 | 79 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Race | 41 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Religion | 9 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sexual Orientation | 26 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ethnicity/National Origin | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Disability | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gender | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 8
Hate Crime Offenses Known Offender's Race
2013

| | |
|---|------------|
| Total | 111 |
| White | 58 |
| Black | 27 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 0 |
| Asian | 0 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 0 |
| Multi-Racial Group | 2 |
| Unknown Race | 24 |

Table 9
Hate Crime Incidents
by Location and Bias Motivation
2013

| <i>Location*</i> | <i>Total Incidents</i> | <i>Bias motivation</i> | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | | <i>Race</i> | <i>Religion</i> | <i>Sexual orientation</i> | <i>Ethnicity/national origin</i> | <i>Disability</i> | <i>Gender</i> |
| Total | 86 | 41 | 9 | 26 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Bar/nightclub | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Church/synagogue/temple | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Commercial office building | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Department/discount store | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Drug store/Doctor's office/hospital | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Government/public building | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Highway/road/alley/street | 18 | 7 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Hotel/motel/etc. | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jail/prison | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Parking lot/garage | 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Residence/home | 39 | 18 | 4 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| School/elementary | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Service/gas station | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Park/Playground | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| School-College/University | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other/unknown | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

* Law enforcement must select one of 44 possible locations when submitting monthly hate crime offense data. **Table 9** only lists locations that were reported by Missouri law enforcement agencies.

Table 10

**Hate Crime Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders
by Bias Motivation
2008 - 2013**

| <i>Bias motivation</i> | <i>Incidents</i> | <i>Offenses</i> | <i>Victims</i> | <i>Known offenders</i> |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|
| Total | 637 | 637 | 827 | 773 |
| Race: | 402 | 402 | 533 | 487 |
| Anti-White | 74 | 74 | 91 | 141 |
| Anti-Black | 300 | 300 | 398 | 304 |
| Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander* | 7 | 7 | 11 | 5 |
| Anti-Multi-Racial Group | 15 | 15 | 27 | 32 |
| Religion: | 61 | 61 | 70 | 52 |
| Anti-Jewish | 24 | 24 | 27 | 17 |
| Anti-Catholic | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Anti-Protestant | 7 | 7 | 7 | 3 |
| Anti-Islamic | 16 | 16 | 20 | 16 |
| Anti-Other Religion | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
| Anti-Multiple Religions, Group | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Sexual Orientation: | 128 | 128 | 155 | 172 |
| Anti-Gay (Male) | 67 | 67 | 84 | 105 |
| Anti-Lesbian | 11 | 11 | 15 | 12 |
| Anti-LGBT (mixed group) | 48 | 48 | 54 | 53 |
| Anti-Heterosexual | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Bisexual | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Ethnicity/National Origin: | 32 | 32 | 51 | 47 |
| Anti-Hispanic | 21 | 21 | 31 | 33 |
| Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin | 11 | 11 | 20 | 14 |
| Disability: | 9 | 9 | 11 | 9 |
| Anti-Physical | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Anti-Mental | 7 | 7 | 9 | 7 |
| Gender: | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Anti-Male | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Anti-Female | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Anti-Transgender | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Anti-Gender Non-Conforming | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

* This data is from 2008-2012 using the previous FBI's race definitions that included native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander; however, in 2013, this became a separate race category. There were no incidents in 2013 under the new FBI's race definitions.

Table 11**Hate Crime Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders
by Offense Type 2008 - 2013**

| <i>Offense type</i> | <i>Incidents</i> | <i>Offenses</i> | <i>Victims</i> | <i>Known offenders</i> |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|
| Total | 637 | 637 | 827 | 773 |
| Crimes against persons: | 410 | 410 | 561 | 598 |
| Murder | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Rape | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Aggravated assault | 102 | 102 | 162 | 185 |
| Simple assault | 149 | 149 | 186 | 242 |
| Intimidation | 155 | 155 | 209 | 164 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Crimes against property: | 227 | 227 | 266 | 175 |
| Robbery | 16 | 16 | 17 | 33 |
| Burglary | 21 | 21 | 28 | 21 |
| Larceny-theft | 11 | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Arson | 7 | 7 | 13 | 4 |
| Destruction/damage/vandalism | 168 | 168 | 191 | 101 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 12

**Hate Crime Offenses
Known Offender's Race by Offense Type
2008 - 2013**

| <i>Offense type</i> | <i>Total Offenders</i> | <i>Known offender's race</i> | | | | | | <i>Unknown offender</i> |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | <i>White</i> | <i>Black</i> | <i>American Indian/ Alaskan Native</i> | <i>Asian/ Pacific Islander</i> | <i>Multi-Racial Group</i> | <i>Unknown race</i> | |
| Total | 773 | 442 | 213 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 106 | 141 |
| Crimes against persons: | 598 | 375 | 176 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 36 | 38 |
| Murder | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rape | 6 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Aggravated assault | 185 | 112 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Simple assault | 242 | 151 | 83 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Intimidation | 164 | 110 | 21 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 30 | 31 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Crimes against property: | 175 | 67 | 37 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 103 |
| Robbery | 33 | 8 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Burglary | 21 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 5 |
| Larceny-theft | 12 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Arson | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Destruction/damage/vandalism | 101 | 46 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 95 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 13

**Hate Crime Offense Type by Bias Motivation
2008 - 2013**

| <i>Bias motivation</i> | <i>Total Offenses</i> | <i>Crimes against persons</i> | | | | | | <i>Crimes against property</i> | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| | | <i>Murder</i> | <i>Rape</i> | <i>Aggravated Assault</i> | <i>Simple Assault</i> | <i>Intimidation</i> | <i>Other</i> | <i>Robbery</i> | <i>Burglary</i> | <i>Larceny-Theft</i> | <i>Motor Vehicle Theft</i> | <i>Arson</i> | <i>Destruction/damage/vandalism</i> | <i>Other</i> |
| Total | 637 | 1 | 3 | 102 | 149 | 155 | 0 | 16 | 21 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 168 | 0 |
| Race: | 402 | 1 | 2 | 63 | 86 | 108 | 0 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 111 | 0 |
| Anti-White | 74 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 31 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Anti-Black | 300 | 0 | 1 | 45 | 50 | 88 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 95 | 0 |
| Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander* | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Multi-Racial Group | 15 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Religion: | 61 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 32 | 0 |
| Anti-Jewish | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| Anti-Catholic | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Protestant | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Anti-Islamic | 16 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Anti-Other Religion | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Anti-Multiple Religions, Group | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Sexual Orientation: | 128 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 42 | 31 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 19 | 0 |
| Anti-Gay (Male) | 67 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 22 | 19 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 |
| Anti-Lesbian | 11 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-LGBT | 48 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 15 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 1 |
| Anti-Heterosexual | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Bisexual | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ethnicity/National Origin: | 32 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Anti-Hispanic | 21 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin | 11 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Disability: | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Physical | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Mental | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Gender: | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Male | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Female | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Transgender | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Gender Non-Conforming | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

*This data is from 2008-2012 using the previous FBI's race definitions that included native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander; however, in 2013, this became a separate race category. There were no incidents in 2013 under the new FBI's race definitions.

Table 14

Hate Crime Offenses
Known Offender's Race by Bias Motivation 2008 – 2013

| <i>Bias motivation</i> | <i>Total Offenders</i> | <i>Known offender's race</i> | | | | | | <i>Unknown offender</i> |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | <i>White</i> | <i>Black</i> | <i>American Indian / Alaskan Native</i> | <i>Asian / Pacific Islander</i> | <i>Multi-Racial Group</i> | <i>Unknown race</i> | |
| Total | 773 | 442 | 213 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 106 | 0 |
| Race: | 487 | 282 | 143 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 57 | 0 |
| Anti-White | 141 | 9 | 123 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Anti-Black | 304 | 243 | 20 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 40 | 0 |
| Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander* | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Anti-Multi Racial Group | 32 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Religion: | 52 | 26 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 0 |
| Anti-Jewish | 17 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Anti-Catholic | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Anti-Protestant | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Islamic | 16 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Anti-Other Religion | 11 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Multiple Religions, Group | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Sexual Orientation: | 172 | 92 | 48 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 28 | 0 |
| Anti-Gay (Male) | 105 | 69 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Anti-Lesbian | 12 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Anti-LGBT (mixed group) | 53 | 21 | 14 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 16 | 0 |
| Anti-Heterosexual | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Bisexual | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ethnicity/National Origin: | 47 | 36 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Anti-Hispanic | 33 | 24 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin | 14 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Disability: | 9 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Anti-Physical | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Mental | 7 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Gender: | 6 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Male | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Female | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Transgender | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Anti-Gender Non-Conforming | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

* This data is from 2008-2012 using the previous FBI's race definitions that included native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander; however, in 2013, this became a separate race category. There were no incidents in 2013 under the new FBI's race definitions.

Table 15

**Hate Crime Victims by
Offense Type and Bias Motivation 2008 - 2013**

| <i>Bias motivation</i> | <i>Total Victims</i> | <i>Crimes against persons</i> | | | | | <i>Crimes against property</i> | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Murder</i> | <i>Rape</i> | <i>Aggravated Assault</i> | <i>Simple Assault</i> | <i>Intimidation</i> | <i>Robbery</i> | <i>Burglary</i> | <i>Larceny-Theft</i> | <i>Motor Vehicle Theft</i> | <i>Arson</i> | <i>Destruction/damage/vandalism</i> |
| Total | 827 | 1 | 3 | 162 | 186 | 209 | 17 | 28 | 13 | 4 | 13 | 191 |
| Race: | 533 | 1 | 2 | 107 | 107 | 147 | 10 | 14 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 128 |
| Anti-White | 91 | 1 | 1 | 22 | 38 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Anti-Black | 398 | 0 | 1 | 82 | 61 | 113 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 111 |
| Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander* | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Anti-Mult- Racial Group | 27 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Religion: | 70 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 34 |
| Anti-Jewish | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| Anti-Catholic | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Protestant | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Anti-Islamic | 20 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Anti-Other Religion | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| Anti-Multiple Religions, Group | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Sexual Orientation: | 155 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 51 | 39 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 22 |
| Anti-Gay (Male) | 84 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 28 | 25 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 9 |
| Anti-Lesbian | 15 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Anti-LGBT (mixed group) | 54 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 17 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| Anti-Heterosexual | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Bisexual | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ethnicity/National Origin: | 51 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Anti-Hispanic | 31 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin | 20 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Disability: | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Anti-Physical | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Mental | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Gender: | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Male | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Female | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Transgender | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anti-Gender Non-Conforming | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

* This data is from 2008-2012 using the previous FBI's race definitions that included native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander; however, in 2013, this became a separate race category. There were no incidents in 2013 under the new FBI's race definitions.

Table 16
Hate Crime Incidents
Victim Type by Bias Motivation
2008 - 2013

| <i>Bias motivation</i> | <i>Total Incidents</i> | <i>Victim type</i> | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | <i>Individual</i> | <i>Business</i> | <i>Financial Institution</i> | <i>Government</i> | <i>Religious organization</i> | <i>Society/public</i> | <i>Other</i> | <i>Unknown</i> |
| Total | 637 | 305 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Race | 402 | 185 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Religion | 61 | 19 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sexual Orientation | 128 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ethnicity/National Origin | 32 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Disability | 9 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gender | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 17
Hate Crime Offenses
Known Offender's Race
2008 - 2013

| | |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| Total | 773 |
| White | 442 |
| Black | 213 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 1 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander* | 6 |
| Multi-Racial Group | 5 |
| Unknown Race | 106 |

* This data is from 2008-2012 using the previous FBI's race definitions that included native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander; however, in 2013, this became a separate race category. There were no incidents in 2013 under the new FBI's race definitions.

Table 18

**Hate Crime Incidents
by Location and Bias Motivation 2008 - 2013**

| <i>Location *</i> | <i>Total incidents</i> | <i>Bias motivation</i> | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | | <i>Race</i> | <i>Religion</i> | <i>Sexual orientation</i> | <i>Ethnicity/national origin</i> | <i>Disability</i> | <i>Gender</i> |
| Total | 637 | 402 | 61 | 128 | 32 | 9 | 5 |
| Air/bus/train terminal | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bank/savings and loan | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bar/nightclub | 17 | 11 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Church/synagogue/temple | 15 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Commercial office building | 9 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Convenience store | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Department/discount store | 7 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Drug store/Doctor's office/hospital | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Field/woods | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Government/public building | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grocery/supermarket | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Highway/road/alley/street | 139 | 84 | 5 | 30 | 7 | 2 | 1 |
| Hotel/motel/etc. | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Jail/prison | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Liquor store | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Parking lot/garage | 52 | 30 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Residence/home | 252 | 161 | 14 | 38 | 13 | 5 | 1 |
| Restaurant | 13 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| School/college | 55 | 34 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Service/gas station | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Shopping Mall | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.) | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Park/Playground | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| School-College/University | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| School-Elementary/Secondary | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other/unknown | 33 | 22 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

* Law enforcement must select one of 44 possible locations when submitting monthly hate crime offense data. **Table 18** only lists locations that were reported by Missouri law enforcement agencies.